



Estd. 1962  
"A++" Accredited by  
NAAC (2021)  
With CGPA 3.52

SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR - 416004,  
MAHARASHTRA

PHONE:EPABX-2609000, www.unishivaji.ac.in, bos@unishivaji.ac.in

शिवाजी विद्यापीठ, कोल्हापूर - ४१६००४, महाराष्ट्र

दूरध्वनी-ईपीएबीएक्स -२६०९०००, अभ्यासमंडळे विभाग दुरध्वनी ०२३१-२६०९०९४  
०२३१-२६०९४८७



SU/BOS/Science/876

Date: 26/12/2023

To,

The Principal,  
All Concerned Affiliated Colleges/Institutions  
Shivaji University, Kolhapur

**Subject:** Regarding syllabi of B.Sc. Part-I (Sem. I & II ) as per NEP-2020 (2.0) degree programme under the Faculty of Science and Technology.

**Sir/Madam,**

With reference to the subject mentioned above, I am directed to inform you that the university authorities have accepted and granted approval to the revised syllabi, nature of question paper and equivalence of B.Sc. Part-I (Sem. I & II ) as per NEP-2020 (2.0) degree programme under the Faculty of Science and Technology.

B.Sc.-I (Sem. I & II ) as per NEP-2020 (2.0)			
1.	Mathematics	7.	Electronics
2.	Statistics	8.	Chemistry
3.	Physics	9.	Sugar Technology (Entire)
4.	Botany	10.	Geography
5.	Microbiology	11.	Geology
6.	Industrial Microbiology	12.	Zoology

This syllabus, nature of question and equivalence shall be implemented from the academic year 2024-2025 onwards. A soft copy containing the syllabus is attached herewith and it is also available on university website [www.unishivaji.ac.in](http://www.unishivaji.ac.in)

The question papers on the pre-revised syllabi of above-mentioned course will be set for the examinations to be held in October /November 2024 & March/April 2025. These chances are available for repeater students, if any.

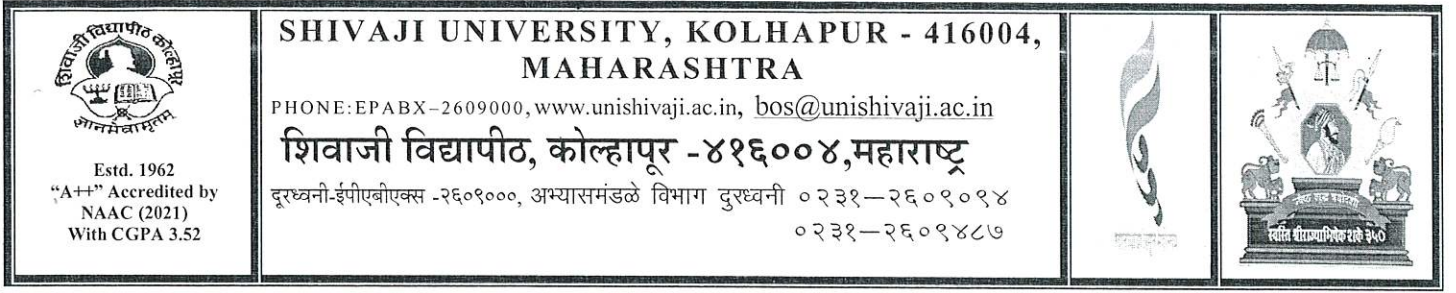
You are, therefore, requested to bring this to the notice of all students and teachers concerned.

Thanking you,

  
Dy Registrar  
Dr. S. M. Kubal

Copy to:

1	The Dean, Faculty of Science & Technology	8	P.G. Admission/Seminar Section
2	Director, Board of Examinations and Evaluation	9	Computer Centre/ Eligibility Section
3	The Chairman, Respective Board of Studies	10	Affiliation Section (U.G.) (P.G.)
4	B.Sc. Exam/ Appointment Section	11	Centre for Distance Education



SU/BOS/Science/350

Date: 24/06/2024

To,

The Principal,  
All Concerned Affiliated Colleges/Institutions  
Shivaji University, Kolhapur

**Subject:** Regarding Minor Change syllabi of B.Sc. Part-I (Sem.I & II) as per NEP-2020 (2.0) degree programme under the Faculty of Science and Technology.

**Ref:** SU/BOS/Science/876/ Date: 26/12/2023 Letter.

**Sir/Madam,**

With reference to the subject mentioned above, I am directed to inform you that the university authorities have accepted and granted approval to the Minor Change syllabi, nature of question paper of B.Sc. Part-I (Sem.I & II ) as per NEP-2020 (2.0) degree programme under the Faculty of Science and Technology.

B.Sc.Part-I (Sem. I & II ) as per NEP-2020 (2.0)			
1.	Botany	9.	Geology
2.	Physics	10.	Zoology
3.	Statistics	11.	Chemistry
4.	Astrophysics	12.	Geography
5.	Mathematics	13.	Electronics
6.	Microbiology	14.	Drug Chemistry
7.	Plant Protection	15.	Industrial Microbiology
8.	Astrophysics and Space Science	16.	Sugar Technology (Entire)

This syllabus, nature of question and equivalence shall be implemented from the academic year 2024-2025 onwards. A soft copy containing the syllabus is attached herewith and it is also available on university website [www.unishivaji.ac.in](http://www.unishivaji.ac.in) NEP-2020@suk(Online Syllabus)

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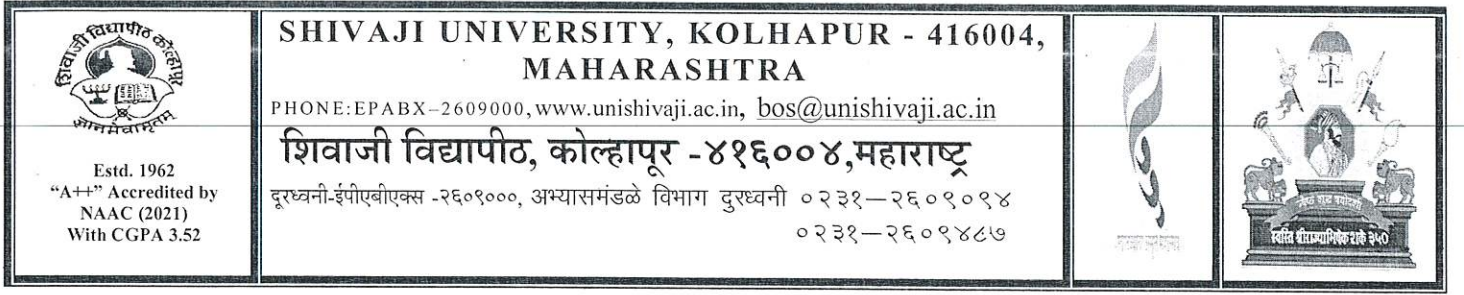
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1	The Dean, Faculty of Science & Technology	4	B.Sc. Exam/ Appointment Section
2	Director, Board of Examinations and Evaluation	5	Computer Centre/ Eligibility Section
3	The Chairman, Respective Board of Studies	6	Affiliation Section (U.G.) (P.G.)



SU/BOS/Science/379

Date: 08/07/2024.

To,

The Principal,  
All Concerned Affiliated Colleges/Institutions  
Shivaji University, Kolhapur

**Subject:** Regarding Minor Change syllabi of B.Sc. Part-I (Sem.I & II) as per NEP-2020 (2.0) degree programme under the Faculty of Science and Technology.

**Ref:** SU/BOS/Science/876/ Date: 26/12/2023 & SU/BOS/Science/350/ Date: 24/06/2024 Letter.

Sir/Madam,

With reference to the subject mentioned above, I am directed to inform you that the university authorities have accepted and granted approval to the Minor Change syllabi, nature of question paper of B.Sc. Part-I (Sem.I & II ) as per NEP-2020 (2.0) degree programme under the Faculty of Science and Technology.

B.Sc.Part-I (Sem. I & II) as per NEP-2020 (2.0)			
1.	Physics	2.	Statistics

This syllabus, nature of question and equivalence shall be implemented from the academic year 2024-2025 onwards. A soft copy containing the syllabus is attached herewith and it is also available on university website [www.unishivaji.ac.in](http://www.unishivaji.ac.in) NEP-2020@suk(Online Syllabus)

The question papers on the pre-revised syllabi of above-mentioned course will be set for the examinations to be held in October /November 2024 & March/April 2025. These chances are available for repeater students, if any.

You are, therefore, requested to bring this to the notice of all students and teachers concerned.

Thanking you,

  
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2	Director, Board of Examinations and Evaluation	5	Computer Centre/ Eligibility Section
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# Shivaji University Kolhapur



**Accredited By NAAC with 'A++' Grade**

Syllabus for Bachelor of Science

Part-I

Physics

(NEP-2.0)

To be implemented from

June, 2024 onwards

## Shivaji University, Kolhapur

**NEP-2020 (2.0): Credit Framework for UG(B. Sc. I) Programme under Faculty of Science and Technology**

### B. Sc. I Physics

Level	Semester	COURSES			OE	VSC/SEC	AEC/ VEC/ IKS	OJT/FP/CE P/CC/ RP	Total Credit
		Course - I	Course - II	Course - III			IKS		
4.5	I	DSC-I (2) DSC-II (2) DSC Pract.-I (2)	DSC-I (2) DSC-II (2) DSC Pract.-I (2)	DSC-I (2) DSC-II (2) DSC Pract.-I (2)	OE -I (T/P) (2)		IKS-I (2) Introduction to IKS		
	Credits	4+2=6	4+2=6	4+2=6	2		2		22
	II	DSC-III (2) DSC-IV (2) DSC Pract.-II (2)	DSC-III (2) DSC-IV (2) DSC Pract.-II (2)	DSC-III (2) DSC-IV (2) DSC Pract.-II (2)	OE-II (T/P) (2)		VEC -I (2) (Democracy, Election and constitution)		
	Credits	4+2=6	4+2=6	4+2=6	2		2		22
1 <sup>st</sup> Year Cum. Credits		8(T) + 4(P) = 12	8(T) + 4(P) = 12	8(T) + 4(P) = 12	2 + 2 = 4		2 + 2 = 4		44
Exit option: Award of UG Certificate with 44 Credits									

## Titles of papers for Basic Physics

Semester		Code	Paper No.	Title of paper	
I		DSC-I	PHYSICS Paper-I	Mechanics	
		DSC-II	PHYSICS Paper-II	Electricity and Magnetism I	
		DSC-P-I	PHYSICS Practical I	Mechanics & Electricity and Magnetism I	
	OE	OE -I (T/P) (2)	OE I: Household Electrical and Electronic Appliances -I (गृहउपयोगी इलेक्ट्रिकल आणि इलेक्ट्रॉनिक उपकरणे-I)		<b>Student can choose any one OE</b>
			OE I: Sky and Space Travel I (आकाश व अवकाशाची सफर I)		
II		DSC-III	PHYSICS Paper-III (Major)	Properties of Matter	
		DSC-IV	PHYSICS Paper-IV (Major)	Electricity and Magnetism II	
		DSC-P-II	PHYSICS Practical II (Major)	Properties of Matter & Electricity and Magnetism II	
	OE	OE -II (T/P) (2)	OE II: Household Electrical and Electronic Appliances (गृहउपयोगी इलेक्ट्रिकल आणि इलेक्ट्रॉनिक उपकरणे-II)		<b>Student can choose any one OE</b>
			OE II: Sky and Space Travel II (आकाश व अवकाशाची सफर II)		

## Papers of Astrophysics

Semester		Code	Paper No.	Title of paper
I		DSC-I	ASTROPHYSICS Paper-I	Fundamentals of Astronomy-I
		DSC-II	ASTROPHYSICS Paper- II	Fundamentals of Astrophysics-I
		DSC-P-I	ASTROPHYSICS Practical-I	Astrophysics and Astronomy-I
II		DSC-III	ASTROPHYSICS Paper-III	Fundamentals of Astronomy-II
		DSC-IV	ASTROPHYSICS Paper- IV	Fundamentals of Astrophysics -II
		DSC-P-II	ASTROPHYSICS Practical-II	Astrophysics and Astronomy-II

**SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR**  
**B. Sc. Part I Physics NEP Syllabus with effect from June 2024**  
**B. Sc. I Semester I**  
**DSC-I PHYSICS Paper-I**  
**Mechanics**  
**Theory: 30 Hours**  
**(Credits: 02)**

**1. Vector algebra** **(9 hours)**

Revision - (Vector Algebra: Components of vectors and unit vector, Addition and subtraction of vectors), Scalar product, Vector product, and their properties, Scalar triple product and its physical significance, Properties of scalar triple product, Vector triple product, Properties of vector triple product.

**2. Gravitation** **(6 hours)**

Newton's law of gravitation, Motion of a particle in a central force field (motion in a plane, angular momentum is conserved), Kepler's laws (statement only), Satellite in circular orbit and applications, Geosynchronous orbits, Weightlessness, Basic idea of global positioning system (GPS).

**3. Momentum and energy** **(7 hours)**

Conservation of linear and angular momentum, work and energy theorem, conservation of energy (Single particle), Dynamics of a system of particles (linear momentum, angular momentum and energy), Center of mass, Motion of rockets (qualitative treatment only).

**4. Rotational motion** **(8 hours)**

Angular velocity, Angular momentum, and torque, Kinetic energy of rotation and moment of inertia, Moment of inertia of a spherical shell and solid cylinder (only about axis of symmetry), Motion of spherical shell and solid cylinder rolling down an inclined plane.

**Reference Books**

1. Mathematical Physics -B. S. Rajput, 25th edition 2013, Pragati Prakashan, Meerut.
2. Mechanics – D. S. Mathur, 2009, S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Mathematical Physics – B. D. Gupta, 3rd edition, 2009, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
4. Mathematical Physics – P. P. Gupta, R. P. S. Yadav, G. S. Malik, 4th edition 1983-84, Kedar Nath Ram Nath, Meerut, Delhi.
5. University Physics. FW Sears, MW Zemansky and HD Young, 13/e, 1986, Addison - Wesley.
6. Mechanics Berkeley Physics course, V.1: Charles Kittel, et. Al. 2007, Tata McGraw Hill.
7. Physics – Resnick, Halliday& Walker 9/e, 2010, Wiley Eastern Ltd, New Delhi.
8. Engineering Mechanics, Basudeb Bhattacharya, 2ndedn., 2015, Oxford University Press.

## **Course Outcome**

- Students are able to understand and identify scalar and vector physical quantities in mechanics
- Students are able to understand and apply vector algebraic methods to elementary exercises in mechanics
- Students are able to understand and apply basic concepts of rotational motion
- In general, students are capable of correlating above concepts and methods in mechanics to both theoretical and experimental domains revealing analytical as well as numerical skills

**SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR**  
**B. Sc. Part I Physics NEP Syllabus with effect from June 2024**

**B. Sc. I Semester I**  
**DSC-II PHYSICS Paper-II**

**Electricity and Magnetism I**

**Theory: 30 Hours**  
**(Credits: 02)**

**1. Vector analysis** **(7 hours)**

Del operator, Gradient of a scalar field and its physical significance, Divergence of vector field and its physical significance, Curl of vector field, Line, surface and volume integral (definitions only), Gauss divergence theorem and Stoke's theorem (statements only).

**2. Electrostatics** **(8 hours)**

Coulomb's law, Electrostatic field, electric flux, Gauss's theorem of electrostatics, electric potential as line integral of electric field, potential due to a point charge, electric dipole, uniformly charged spherical shell and solid sphere, calculation of electric field from potential.

**3. Dielectrics** **(6 hours)**

Dielectric medium, Polarisation vector, Displacement vector, electric vector, Relation between E, P and D vectors, Electric susceptibility of dielectrics.

**4. Magnetostatics** **(9 hours)**

Introduction to magnetization and intensity of Magnetization, Biot-Savart's law & its applications- straight conductor, circular coil, solenoid carrying current, Divergence and curl of magnetic field, Magnetic vector potential, Ampere's circuital law.

**Reference Books**

1. Mathematical Physics -B. S. Rajput, 25th edition 2013, Pragati Prakashan, Meerut.
2. Mathematical Physics – B. D. Gupta, 3rd edition, 2009, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Mathematical Physics – P. P. Gupta, R. P. S. Yadav, G. S. Malik, 4th edition 1983-84, Kedar Nath Ram Nath, Meerut, Delhi.
4. Electricity and Magnetism, Edward M. Purcell, 1986, McGraw-Hill Education.
5. Electricity and Magnetism, J.H. Fewkes & J. Yarwood. Vol. I, 1991, Oxford University Press.
6. Electricity and Magnetism, D C Tayal, 1988, Himalaya Publishing House.
7. University Physics, Ronald Lane Reese, 2003, Thomson Brooks/Cole.
8. Electricity and Magnetism, Khare and Shrivastav. Atma Ram & Sons, Delhi, 1976
9. University Physics 9th Edition, Young and Freedman.

## Course Outcome

- Students are able to understand the physical significance of gradient, divergence and curl
- Students are able to apply concepts in vector calculus such as gradient, divergence and curl related to vector and scalar fields using Gauss, Stokes and green`s theorem
- Students are able to understand and apply concepts of electrostatic field, potential to point charges, electric dipole and geometrically regular charged bodies
- Students are able to understand and apply concept of energy density in electric field
- Students are capable of applying above concepts to solve numerical exercise in electrostatics

**SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR**  
**B. Sc. Part I Physics NEP Syllabus with effect from June 2024**

**B. Sc. I Semester I**  
**DSC PHYSICS Practical I**  
**(Credits: 02)**

**Group I**

1. Measuring dimensions of the body/object by using a Vernier caliper and screw gauge.
2. To determine the MI of the disc using an annular ring.
3. To determine the MI of the flywheel.
4. To determine the modulus of rigidity by dynamic method.
5. To determine 'g' by Bar Pendulum.
6. To study the motion of a spring and calculate (a) spring constant (b) value of g.
7. To determine 'g' by Kater's Pendulum.
8. Exponential decay of amplitude of simple pendulum.

**Group II**

1. Use of multimeter.
2. To study different types of resistors and capacitors.
3. Series and Parallel connections of resistances.
4. Verification of Ohm's law.
5. To determine the resistance of the galvanometer using PO box.
6. Measurement of field strength B and its variation in a solenoid (Determine dB/dx).
7. To determine the frequency of A. C. mains by sonometer (magnetic material of wire).
8. To determine the frequency of A. C. mains by sonometer (non-magnetic material).

**Reference Books:**

1. Advanced Practical Physics for students, B. L. Flint & H. T. Worsnop, 1971, Asia Publishing House.
2. A Text Book of Practical Physics, Indu Prakash and Ramakrishna, 11th Edition, 2011, Kitab Mahal, New Delhi.
3. Advanced level Physics Practicals, Michael Nelson and Jon M. Ogborn, 4th Edition, reprinted 1985, Heinemann Educational Publishers
4. College Practical Physics – Khanna and Gulati (S. Chand and Co. Ltd, Delhi).
5. Practical Physics – Gupta and Kumar (Pragati Prakashan Meerat)
6. Advanced Level Practical Physics – J.M. Nelcon, J.M. Ogloom (EIBS).
7. Engineering Practical Physics- S. Panigrahi & B. Mallick, 2015, Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd.
8. B.Sc. Practical Physics - Harnam Singh and P S Hemne, S Chand publications.

## **Course Outcome**

- Apply fundamental mechanical principles: Utilize concepts like moment of inertia, simple harmonic motion, and gravity to design and conduct experiments, analyzing and interpreting results.
- Develop experimental skills: Demonstrate competence in setting up apparatus, taking precise measurements, and calculating uncertainties, understanding limitations and sources of error.
- Explore electrical components and circuits: Classify and characterize resistors, capacitors, and galvanometers based on their properties and roles in circuits, measuring resistance and magnetic field strength.
- Investigate wave phenomena and their interactions: Analyze the behavior of sound waves in different media (magnetic vs. non-magnetic), employing a sonometer to determine frequency and comprehend the influence of material properties.

**SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR**  
**B. Sc. Part I Physics NEP Syllabus with effect from June 2024**  
**B. Sc. I Semester II**  
**DSC-III PHYSICS Paper-III**

**Properties of Matter**

**Theory: 30 Hours**  
**(Credits: 02)**

**1. Elasticity** **(9 hours)**

Introduction (Hooke's law, Elastic moduli-Relation between elastic constants), Poisson's Ratio-Expression for Poisson's ratio in terms of elastic constants, Bending of beam, Bending moment, Cantilever (without considering weight of cantilever), Beam supported at both the ends (without considering weight of beam). Torsional oscillation, Determination of Rigidity modulus and moment of inertia -  $q$ ,  $\eta$  and  $\sigma$  by Searle's method

**2. Surface tension** **(6 hours)**

Surface tension (definition), Angle of contact and wettability, Relation between surface tension, excess of pressure and radius of curvature, Experimental determination of surface tension by Jaeger's method, Applications of surface tension.

**3. Fluid dynamics** **(8 hours)**

Introduction, Concept of viscous force and viscosity, Coefficient of viscosity, Steady and Turbulent flow, Reynolds number, Equation of continuity, Bernoulli's Theorem, practical applications: (i) Law of hydrostatic pressure (ii) Filter pump (iii) Speed of efflux (iv) Venturytube

**4. Viscosity** **(7 hours)**

Introduction, Ideal and viscous fluids, Flow of liquid through capillary tube, Poiseuille's equation, Experimental determination of coefficient of viscosity of liquid by Poiseuille's method, effect of temperature and pressure on viscosity of liquid.

**Reference Books**

1. Physics – S.G. Starling and Woodal Longmans and Green Co. Ltd.
2. Elements of properties of matter – D.S. Mathur, Shamlal Charitable Trust New Delhi.
3. A text Book of properties of matter–N.S. Khare and S. Kumar. Atmaram and Sons New Delhi.
4. Physics Vol. I and Vol. II–David Halliday and Robert Resnik, Willey Eastern Ltd, New Delhi.
5. Concepts of Physics -H.C. Varma -Bharati Bhavan Publishers

# SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR

## B. Sc. Part I Physics NEP Syllabus with effect from June 2024

### B. Sc. I Semester II

### DSC-IV PHYSICS Paper-IV

### Electricity and Magnetism II

Theory: 30 Hours

(Credits: 02)

#### 1. A.C. circuits

(10 hours)

Complex numbers and their application in solving a. c. series LCR circuit using  $j$  operator and phasor diagram, Resonance in LCR series circuit, Sharpness of resonance (qualitative treatment only), Resonance in LCR Parallel circuit, complex Impedance, Reactance, Admittance, and Susceptance, Examples of series and parallel resonance, A.C. Bridge - Owen's Bridge Q-factor (definition only).

#### 2. Electromagnetic induction

(5 hours)

Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction, Lenz's law, self and mutual inductance,  $L$  of single coil,  $M$  of two coils, Energy stored in magnetic field.

#### 3. Ballistic galvanometer

(7 hours)

Construction and working of B. G., expression for charge flowing through ballistic galvanometer, Correction for damping in galvanometer, Constants of the ballistic galvanometer.

#### 4. Magnetic materials and their properties

(8 hours)

Magnetic intensity, magnetic induction, permeability, magnetic susceptibility. diamagnetic, paramagnetic, ferromagnetic: Hysteresis and hysteresis curve, ferrimagnetic and anti-ferromagnetic materials.

#### Reference Books

1. Electricity and Magnetism, Edward M. Purcell, 1986, McGraw-Hill Education.
2. Electricity and Magnetism, J.H. Fewkes & J. Yarwood. Vol. I, 1991, Oxford University Press.
3. Electricity and Magnetism, D C Tayal, 1988, Himalaya Publishing House.
4. University Physics, Ronald Lane Reese, 2003, Thomson Brooks/Cole.
5. Electricity and Magnetism, Khare and Shrivastav. Atma Ram & Sons, Delhi, 1976
6. University Physics 9th Edition, Young and Freedman.
7. Foundations of Electromagnetic Theory, Rritz and Milford. Pearson Publication
8. Electricity and Magnetism, Gupta, Kumar and Singal

9. Basic Electronics and Linear Circuits, N. N. Bhargava, D. C. Kulshrestha and S. S. Gupta, Tata McGraw-Hill
10. Electronic Fundamentals and Applications, J. D. Ryder, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd
11. Network theory and Filter Design, V. K. Aatre, New Age International Publisher
12. Principles of Electronics, V. K. Mehata, S. Chan

### **Course Outcome**

- Students are able to understand importance of complex numbers in analysis of AC Circuits containing Inductance(L) Capacitor(C) and Resistance (R) and their various configurations
- Students are able to define and apply the concepts in AC circuits such as Impedance (Z), reactance (XC and XL), Admittance, Susceptance and Quality Factor (Q)
- Students are able to understand and design AC bridge: Owen`s Bridge
- Students are able to understand basic working principle of Ballistic galvanometer
- Students are able to define constants of ballistic galvanometer
- Students are able to understand and explain the phenomenon of hysteresis in magnetism
- Students are able to discriminate different magnetic materials based on their characteristic properties

**SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR**  
**B. Sc. Part I Physics NEP Syllabus with effect from June 2024**

**B. Sc. I Semester II**  
**DSC PHYSICS Practical II**  
**(Credits: 02)**

**Group I**

1. To determine the coefficient of viscosity by Poiseuille's method.
2. To determine  $\gamma$  by method of bending.
3. Surface tension by Jaeger's method.
4. To determine the viscosity of viscous liquid by the Stokes method.
5. To determine Poisson's ratio of rubber (rubber tube).
6. Young's modulus of the material of bar by vibration.
7. To determine the time period and constant of the logarithmic decrement of B. G.
8. To determine constants of B. G.

**Group II**

1. To determine the impedance of the series LCR circuit.
2. To study the series LCR circuit.
3. To study a parallel LCR circuit.
4. Verification of Kirchhoff's current law.
5. Verification of Kirchhoff's voltage law.
6. Owen's Bridge- To determine the resistance of a coil by DC balance.
7. Study of transformers.

**Reference Books:**

1. A Text Book of Practical Physics, Indu Prakash and Ramakrishna, 11th Edition, 2011, Kitab Mahal, New Delhi.
2. Advanced Practical Physics for students, B. L. Flint & H. T. Worsnop, 1971, Asia Publishing House.
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4. College Practical Physics – Khanna and Gulati (S. Chand and Co. Ltd, Delhi).
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6. Advanced Level Practical Physics – J.M. Nelcon, J.M. Ogloom (EIBS).
7. B.Sc. Practical Physics - Harnam Singh and P S Hemne, S Chand publications.
8. Advanced level Physics Practicals, Michael Nelson and Jon M. Ogborn, 4th Edition, reprinted 1985, Heinemann Educational Publishers

## Course Outcome

- Master mechanical measurements and principles: Utilize advanced techniques like Poiseuille's method, bending, and vibration to measure viscosity, Young's modulus, and Poisson's ratio, demonstrating understanding of fluid dynamics and elasticity.
- Analyze surface tension and its impact: Employ Jaeger's method to investigate surface tension, recognizing its role in various phenomena and its dependence on material properties.
- Explore AC circuits and impedance: Analyze the behavior of series and parallel LCR circuits, measuring impedance and comprehending the influence of individual components (L, C, R) on resonance and phase relationships.
- Investigate bridge circuits and transformers: Utilize a B.G. bridge to determine unknown resistances and delve into the principles and applications of transformers, understanding their role in AC power transmission and voltage transformation

**Shivaji University Kolhapur**  
**B.Sc. Part-I (NEP 2020), Syllabus applicable from June, 2024**  
**B.Sc. Part-I Semester I**  
**OE I: Household Electrical and Electronic Appliances-I (Practical)**  
**Credits: 2 (60 hours)**

**Group I**

1. Identify and draw the symbols of various electrical components.
2. Identify and draw the symbols of various electronic components.
3. Use of various tools –multi-meter, cutter, different screwdrivers, testers, electronic gun
4. Testing of electrical components.
5. Testing of electronic components.
6. Make series connections of resistances validate via experimental proof.
7. Make parallel connections of resistances validate via experimental proof.

**Group II**

8. Identify and verify - various DC voltage sources
9. Make series connections for D. C. power supply and validate via experimental proof.
10. Make parallel connections for D. C. power supply and validate via experimental proof.
11. Prepare and test 3V and 5V AC voltages power supply.
12. Prepare and test variable AC voltage power supply
13. Prepare and test 3V and 6V DC voltage power supply
14. Prepare and test variable DC voltage power supply
15. Prepare and test the regulated power supply.

**References**

1. Electrical Wiring- O. B. Choudhari
2. Electrical Wiring and electrical technology - O. B. Choudhari

शिवाजी विद्यापीठ कोल्हापूर  
बी.एस्सी. भाग- I (NEP 2020) , जून, 2024 पासूनलागू अभ्यासक्रम  
बी.एस्सी. भाग- I सेमिस्टर I

**OE I: गृहउपयोगी इलेक्ट्रिकल आणि इलेक्ट्रॉनिक उपकरणे-I (प्रात्यक्षिक)**

**Credits: 2 (६० तास)**

**गुप १**

1. विविध इलेक्ट्रिकल कॉम्पोनन्टची चिन्हे ओळखा आणि काढा.
2. विविध इलेक्ट्रॉनिक कॉम्पोनन्टची चिन्हे ओळखा आणि काढा.
3. मल्टी-मीटरचा, कटर, वेगवेगळ्या प्रकारचे स्कूझायव्हर्स, टेस्टर्स, इलेक्ट्रॉनिक गन इत्यादी साधनांचा वापर.
4. इलेक्ट्रिकल कॉम्पोनन्ट टेस्ट करणे.
5. इलेक्ट्रॉनिक कॉम्पोनन्ट टेस्ट करणे.
6. रेजिस्टन्सची सिरीज जोडणी करणे व प्रात्यक्षरीत्या पडताळणे.
7. रेजिस्टन्सची पॅरलल जोडणी करणे व प्रात्यक्षरीत्या पडताळणे.

**गुप २**

8. विविध डी. सी. व्होल्टेज स्रोत ओळखणे आणि पडताळणे.
9. डी. सी. पॉवर सप्लायची सिरीज जोडणी करणे व प्रात्यक्षरीत्या पडताळणे.
10. डी. सी. पॉवर सप्लायची पॅरलल जोडणी करणे व प्रात्यक्षरीत्या पडताळणे.
11. 3 V आणि 5 V ए. सी. व्होल्टेज पॉवर सप्लाय तयार करणे आणि तपासून पाहणे.
12. व्हेरिएबल ए. सी. व्होल्टेज पॉवर सप्लाय तयार करणे आणि तपासून पाहणे.
13. 3 V आणि 6 V डी. सी. व्होल्टेज पॉवर सप्लाय तयार करणे आणि तपासून पाहणे.
14. व्हेरिएबल डी. सी. व्होल्टेज पॉवर सप्लाय तयार करणे आणि तपासून पाहणे.
15. रेग्युलेटेड पॉवर सप्लाय तयार करणे आणि तपासून पाहणे.

**संदर्भपुस्तके**

1. इलेक्ट्रिकल वायरिंग- ओ.बी. चौधरी
2. इलेक्ट्रिकल वायरिंग आणि इलेक्ट्रिकल तंत्रज्ञान - ओ.बी. चौधरी

**Shivaji University Kolhapur**  
**B.Sc. Part-I (NEP 2020), Syllabus applicable from June, 2024**  
**B.Sc. Part- I Semester I**  
**OE I: Sky and Space Travel – I (Theory)**  
**Credits: 2 (30 hours)**

**Unit 1: The Sun and the Moon** **(7 hours)**

**The Sun;** Formation of the solar system, The Sun's interior, Photosphere, Solar atmosphere, solar wind, sun spot.

**The Moon;** Phases of Moon, Solar Eclipse, Lunar Eclipse, Predicting Eclipses, Occultations

**Unit-II: The planetary System and other objects** **(8 hours)**

**Planets;** Terrestrial planets – Mercury, Venus, Earth, Mars

Jovian Planets – Jupiter, Jupiter's Atmosphere, Saturn, The Ice Rings of Saturn, Uranus, Neptune.

**Other objects** – Dwarf planets, comets, asteroids, meteorites, largest meteor showers

**Activity** **(15 hours)**

Sky observation

Or

Stellarium – sky observing software: Introduction

**Reference:**

1. Astronomy Fundamentals and Frontiers: Jastrow and Thompson
2. आकाशाशी जडले नाते: डॉ. जयंत नारळीकर. (अनुवादित: पुष्पा खरे)
3. ताऱ्यांची जीवनगाथा : डॉ. जयंत नारळीकर.
4. A cosmic Adventure: Dr. Jayant Narlikar and Manglala Narlikar
5. Astronomical Observations, Erik Gregersen, 2010, Britannica Educational Publishing
6. <https://www.isro.gov.in/>
7. The Amateur Astronomer, Sir Patrick Moore, 2006, Springer
8. Guide to Night Sky, P. Shankar, 2007, KRVP

शिवाजी विद्यापीठ कोल्हापूर  
बी.एस्सी. भाग- I (NEP 2020) , जून, 2024 पासूनलागू अभ्यासक्रम  
बी.एस्सी. भाग- I सेमिस्टर I

**OE I: आकाश व अवकाशाची सफर -I (Theory)**

**Credits: 2 (30 hours)**

**प्रकरण पहिले - सूर्य व चंद्र**

**(7 तास)**

सूर्य ; सौरमालेची उत्पत्ती, सूर्याची अंतर्गत रचना, फोटोस्फियर (ताऱ्याचे बाह्य कवच ), सूर्याचे वातावरण, सौरवादळ, सौरडाग

चंद्र; चंद्राच्या कला, सूर्यग्रहण, चंद्रग्रहण, ग्रहणाचा अंदाज, ऑकल्टेशन

**प्रकरण दुसरे- सौरमालेतील ग्रह व इतर घटक**

**(8 तास)**

ग्रह ; घनरूप ग्रह - बुध , शुक्र , पृथ्वी , मंगळ

वायुरूप ग्रह - गुरु, गुरु ग्रहाचे वातावरण, शनि, शनीची बर्फाळ कडा, युरेनस, नेपच्यून.

इतर घटक - बटू ग्रह , धूमकेतू , लघुग्रह , उल्का , मोठे उल्कावर्षाव

**उपक्रम**

**(15 तास)**

आकाश निरीक्षण

किंवा

स्टेलॅरीयम - आकाशनिरीक्षणाचे सॉफ्टवेअर: ओळख

**संदर्भ**

1. Astronomy Fundamentals and Frontiers: Jastrow and Thompson
2. आकाशाशी जडले नाते: डॉ. जयंत नारळीकर. (अनुवादित: पुष्पा खरे)
3. ताऱ्यांची जीवनगाथा : डॉ. जयंत नारळीकर.
4. A cosmic Adventure: Dr. Jayant Narlikar and Manglala Narlikar
5. Astronomical Observations, Erik Gregersen, 2010, Britannica Educational Publishing
6. <https://www.isro.gov.in/>
7. The Amateur Astronomer, Sir Patrick Moore, 2006, Springer
8. Guide to Night Sky, P. Shankar, 2007, KRVP

**Shivaji University Kolhapur**  
**B.Sc. Part-I (NEP 2020), Syllabus applicable from June, 2024**  
**B.Sc. Part- I Semester II**  
**OE II: Household Electrical and Electronic Equipment -II (Practical)**  
**Credits: 2 (60 Hours)**

**Group I**

1. Teat and repair DC power supply
2. Test and repair AC power supply.
3. Make and test the connection of the table lamp.
4. Make and test the connections of the extension box.
5. Test and repair basic fluorescent tube lights.
6. Test and repair the electronic tube light system.
7. Testing and repairing of electrical Irons
8. Testing and repairing of electronic Irons

**Group II**

9. Testing and repairing of electrical Bell
10. Testing and repairing of electronic Bell
11. Testing and repairing of decoration LED lamps and strings - I. (Series connection)
12. Testing and repairing of decoration LED lamps and strings - II (Parallel connection)
13. Testing and repairing battery (cell) torch.
14. Testing and Repairing of emergency torch - I (Single light)
15. Testing and Repairing of an emergency torch - II (multilight )
16. Testing and repairing electronic toys/ electronic watch/remote

**References**

1. Electrical Wiring- O. B. Choudhari
2. Electrical Wiring and electrical technology - O. B. Choudhari

शिवाजी विद्यापीठ कोल्हापूर  
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बी.एस्सी. भाग- I सेमिस्टर II  
OE II: गृहउपयोगी इलेक्ट्रिकल आणि इलेक्ट्रॉनिक उपकरणे-II (प्रात्यक्षिक)  
Credits: 2 (६० तास)

गुप १

1. डी. सी. पॉवर सप्लायची चाचणी आणि दुरुस्ती.
2. ए. सी. पॉवर सप्लायची चाचणी आणि दुरुस्ती.
3. टेबल लॅम्पची जोडणी आणि चाचणी.
4. एक्स्टेंशन बॉक्सची जोडणी आणि चाचणी.
5. फ्लोरोसेंट ट्यूबलाइटची चाचणी आणि दुरुस्ती.
6. इलेक्ट्रॉनिक ट्यूबलाईटची चाचणी आणि दुरुस्ती.
7. इलेक्ट्रिकल इस्त्रीची चाचणी आणि दुरुस्ती.
8. इलेक्ट्रॉनिक इस्त्रीची चाचणी आणि दुरुस्ती.

गुप २

9. इलेक्ट्रिकल बेलची चाचणी आणि दुरुस्ती.
10. इलेक्ट्रॉनिक बेलची चाचणी आणि दुरुस्ती.
11. सजावटीचे एल. ई. डी. दिवे/माळा यांची चाचणी आणि दुरुस्ती- I (सिरीज जोडणी).
12. सजावटीचे एल. ई. डी. दिवे/माळा यांची चाचणी आणि दुरुस्ती- II (पॅरलल जोडणी).
13. बॅटरी (झायसेल) चाचणी आणि दुरुस्ती.
14. आपत्कालीन टॉर्चची चाचणी आणि दुरुस्ती - I (सिंगल लाईट).
15. आपत्कालीन टॉर्चची चाचणी आणि दुरुस्ती - II (मल्टी लाईट).
16. इलेक्ट्रॉनिक खेळणी/इलेक्ट्रॉनिक घड्याळ/रिमोट यांची चाचणी आणि दुरुस्ती.

संदर्भपुस्तके

1. इलेक्ट्रिकल वायरिंग- ओ.बी. चौधरी
2. इलेक्ट्रिकल वायरिंग आणि इलेक्ट्रिकल तंत्रज्ञान - ओ. बी. चौधरी

**SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR.**  
**B. Sc. - I NEP Syllabus with effect from June, 2024**  
**B. Sc. Part – I Semester-II**  
**OE II: Sky and Space Travel - II (Theory)**  
**Credits: 2 (30 hours)**

**Unit 1: Stellar Evolution and Measuring Stellar Properties** (7 hours)

**Stellar Evolution** (5 Lectures)

Protostar, formation of a star, red giant star, white dwarf, Supernovae, neutron stars, and black hole.

**Measuring Stellar Properties** (2 Lectures)

Measuring the distances to stars, Intrinsic brightness, The diameters of stars, The masses of stars, Magnitude, colors.

**Unit 2: Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO)** (8 hours)

About ISRO and its goal

Launch vehicles: Satellite Launch Vehicle (SLV), Augmented Satellite Launch Vehicle (ASLV), Polar Satellite Launch Vehicle (PSLV), Geosynchronous Satellite Launch Vehicle (GSLV).

Satellites (in brief): Communication Satellites, Earth Observation Satellites, Navigation Satellites, Experimental Satellites

Space Missions: Chandrayaan 1 and Chandrayaan 2 mission.

**Activity** (15 hours)

Sky observation

Or

Stellarium – sky observing software: Usages

**Reference:**

1. Astronomy Fundamentals and Frontiers: Jastrow and Thompson
2. आकाशाशी जडले नाते: डॉ. जयंत नारळीकर. (अनुवादित: पुष्पा खरे)
3. ताऱ्यांची जीवनगाथा : डॉ. जयंत नारळीकर.
4. A cosmic Adventure: Dr. Jayant Narlikar and Manglala Narlikar
5. Astronomical Observations, Erik Gregersen, 2010, Britannica Educational Publishing
6. <https://www.isro.gov.in/>
7. The Amateur Astronomer, Sir Patrick Moore, 2006, Springer
8. Guide to Night Sky, P. Shankar, 2007, KRVP

शिवाजी विद्यापीठ कोल्हापूर  
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बी.एस्सी. भाग- I सेमिस्टर II

**OE II: आकाश व अवकाशाची सफर II (Theory)**

**Credits: 2 (30 hours)**

**प्रकरण पहिले : ताऱ्यांची उत्क्रांती व गुणधर्मांचे मोजमाप (7 तास)**  
ताऱ्यांची उत्क्रांती (5 तास)

आदितारा , ताऱ्याची निर्मिती , लाल राक्षसी तारा , श्वेतबटू , सुपरनोव्हा (महास्फोटक तारा) , न्यूट्रॉन तारा  
आणि कृष्णविवर

**ताऱ्यांच्या गुणधर्मांचे मोजमाप (2 तास)**

ताऱ्यांमधील अंतरे मोजणे, अंगभूत प्रकाशमानता , ताऱ्यांचे व्यास , ताऱ्यांचे वस्तुमान , ताऱ्यांची तेजस्विता,  
रंग .

**प्रकरण दुसरे : भारतीय अंतराळ संशोधन संस्था (इस्रो ) (8 तास)**  
इस्रो बद्दल आणि इस्रोचे उद्दिष्ट

प्रक्षेपण यान: उपग्रह प्रक्षेपण यान (एस एल व्ही ) , पूरक उपग्रह प्रक्षेपण यान (ए एस एल व्ही ) , ध्रुवीय उपग्रह  
प्रक्षेपण यान (पी एस एल व्ही ) , भूस्थिर उपग्रह प्रक्षेपण यान (जी एस एल व्ही ) .

उपग्रह (संक्षिप्त ) : संचार उपग्रह , भू-निरीक्षण उपग्रह , नौवहन उपग्रह , प्रयोगात्मक उपग्रह.

अवकाश मोहीमा : चांद्रयान १ व चांद्रयान २ मोहीम

**उपक्रम**

आकाश निरीक्षण (15 तास)

किंवा

स्टेलॅरीयम - आकाशनिरीक्षणाचे सॉफ्टवेअर: उपयोग

संदर्भ :

1. Astronomy Fundamentals and Frontiers: Jastrow and Thompson
2. आकाशाशी जडले नाते: डॉ. जयंत नारळीकर. (अनुवादित: पुष्पा खरे)
3. ताऱ्यांची जीवनगाथा : डॉ. जयंत नारळीकर.
4. A cosmic Adventure: Dr. Jayant Narlikar and Manglala Narlikar
5. Astronomical Observations, Erik Gregersen, 2010, Britannica Educational Publishing
6. <https://www.isro.gov.in/>
7. The Amateur Astronomer, Sir Patrick Moore, 2006, Springer
8. Guide to Night Sky, P. Shankar, 2007, KRVP

**SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR.**  
**B. Sc. - I NEP Syllabus with effect from June, 2024**  
**B. Sc. Part – I Semester-I**  
**Astrophysics Paper-I**  
**Credits: 2 (30 Hours)**  
**Paper - I (Fundamentals of Astronomy-I)**

**Course Outcomes: -**

- To understand the basic concepts of Astrophysics and Astronomy.
- Aim to give an in-depth understanding of the principles and methods of astrophysics to the student, and skilled to apply this understanding to a range of theoretical, observational, and practical problems, at a level appropriate for a professional scientist.

**1. Introduction to Astronomy and Astrophysics (7 Hours)**

Astronomy and Astrophysics, Importance of astronomy, Methods of astronomy and astrophysics, Scientific methods, History of astronomy (Babylonian, Greek, Indian etc).

**2. Theories of Planetary motion (8 Hours)**

Introduction, Ptolemy's astronomical work, Copernican heliocentric theory, Tycho Brahe theory, Newton's law of Gravitation, Kepler's laws and its explanation.

**3. Celestial Coordinates (7 Hours)**

Introduction, coordinate system, celestial sphere, terrestrial latitude and longitude, equator and poles.

**4. Time and Calendar (8 Hours)**

Introduction, Moon and its phases, moon, sun and stars as calendars, modern calendar, sidereal day, sidereal time, Apparent and Mean solar time, Sidereal Time Versus Solar Time.

**SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR.**  
**B. Sc. - I NEP Syllabus with effect from June, 2024**  
**B. Sc. Part – I Semester-I**  
**Astrophysics Paper-II**  
**Credits: 2 (30 Hours)**  
**Paper - II (Fundamentals of Astrophysics-I)**

**1. Unraveling the Forces Binding the Universe (5 Hours)**

Nuclear force, Electromagnetic force, Gravitational force, Weak forces, Dominant forces in the outer space

**2. The Nature of Light (6 Hours)**

Light as an electro-magnetic wave, Electromagnetic spectrum. Electromagnetic radiation from heated object (Wein's law), Photon and photon diffusion time. Doppler shift and its applications.

**3. Basic Tools of Astronomers (12 Hours)**

Optical telescopes-Galilean, Newtonian, Cassegrainian, Hubble space telescope, Magnifying power of telescope, Resolving power of telescope, Spectroscope (prism, grating), UV, IR, Radio, X-Ray and Gravitational waves astronomy, LIGO(qualitative).

**4. Message of Star light (7 Hours)**

The Atom, Atomic spectra-emission and absorption spectra (Fraunhofer lines), Molecular spectra, Spectrum of a star, Classification of stellar spectra based on temperature, Sun as a 'G' type star

**SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR.**  
**B. Sc. - I NEP Syllabus with effect from June, 2024**  
**B. Sc. Part – I Semester-II**  
**Astrophysics Paper-III**  
**Credits: 2 (30 Hours)**  
**Paper - III (Fundamentals of Astronomy-II)**

**1. The Stellar distances** **(8 Hours)**

Introduction, Measurement of terrestrial distances, Definition of parallax and Geocentric parallax, distance of moon, distance of planets, Trigonometric parallax of stars, Astronomical unit (light years and parsec).

**2. Luminosity of stars** **(7 Hours)**

Introduction, Luminosity of stars, magnitude scale, Luminosity measurement: 1) Visual method 2) Photographic method 3) Photoelectric method.

**3. Constellations** **(7 Hours)**

Introduction, Constellations – Aries, Pisces, Orion, Asterisms – summer triangle and Big Dipper (Saptarishi), hunter (Orion).

**4. Comets, Asteroids & Meteoroids** **(8 Hours)**

Introduction, Origin of Comets, Asteroids and Meteors, properties of Comets, Asteroids & Meteoroids, meteor & Meteorites, impacts on earth

**SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR.**  
**B. Sc. - I NEP Syllabus with effect from June, 2024**  
**B. Sc. Part – I Semester-II**  
**Astrophysics Paper-IV**  
**Credits: 2 (30 Hours)**  
**Paper - IV (Fundamentals of Astrophysics-II)**

**1. The Hertzsprung-Russell (H-R) Diagram (6 Hours)**

Color of glowing object, Luminosity and brightness, Population of stars, The Hertzsprung-Russell Diagram, Main sequence, Variable stars, Binary stars.

**2. Nuclear Reactions in a Stars (5 Hours)**

Nuclear Fission, Nuclear fusion, Thermonuclear reactions in stars: p-p chain reaction and Carbon Nitrogen Oxygen (CNO) cycle

**3. Stellar evolution (8 Hours)**

Life cycle of stars: Gravitational condensation (Protostar), Birth of a star, Maturity of a star, ageing of stars, electron degeneracy pressure, dependance of stellar evolution on mass (Chandrasekhar limit).

**4. White Dwarfs, Neutron Stars and Black Holes (8 Hours)**

Death of a small star: The white Dwarf, Death of a massive Star: The Supernova Explosion, Pulsars and Neutron stars, Black holes in space

**Reference Books:**

- 1) Astronomy: Fundamentals and Frontiers – Jastrow & Thomson.
- 2) Astrophysics (Stars & Galaxies) – K. D. Abhyankar
- 3) The Structure of Universe – Jayant Naralika.
- 4) Fundamental of Astronomy and Astrophysics – Michael Seed.
- 5) Introductory Astronomy and Astrophysics – Zeilik and Greogary.
- 6) A revision book of Astronomy and Astrophysics – Rohan Gharate
- 7) A textbook of Astronomy of astrophysics – Mohit Sharma and Suresh Chanra
- 8) Cosmic Adventure – Jayant Naralika.
- 9) Astronomy: A Physical Perspective - Marc L. Kutner
- 10) Stars, Life, Death and Beyond – A. K. Kimbhavi and Jayant Naralika.
- 11) Unfolding our universe – Lain Nicolson
- 12) An introduction to Cosmology – Jayant Vishnu Narlikar

**SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR.**  
**B. Sc. - I NEP Syllabus with effect from June, 2024**  
**B. Sc. Part – I Semester-I**  
**Astrophysics and Astronomy Practical I**  
**Credits: 2 (30 Hours)**

**Practical Course I (Sem I)**

1. Solution of ordinary differential equations
2. To use idea of parallax to determine large distance
3. Lummer Brodhun Photometer (comparison of intensities)
4. Resolving power of telescope.
5. I-V Characteristics of solar cell and verification of inverse square law of intensity
6. Study of Lissajous figures using CRO
7. Calibration of spectrometer
8. Study of Balmer lines

**B. Sc. Part – I Semester-II**  
**Astrophysics and Astronomy Practical II**

**Practical Course II (Sem II)**

1. Numerical interpolation.
2. Constellation map drawings – a) Orion b) Ursa Major (Big Dipper) c) Auriga d) Taurus.
3. Magnifying power of telescope.
4. Determination of Planck's constant using LED
5. Measurement of wavelength of given LASER source using diffraction grating
6. Velocity of sound using CRO and microphone
7. Measurement and identification of spectral lines
8. Band absorption spectrum of liquid (KMnO<sub>4</sub> solution)

**B.Sc. I Syllabus (NEP-2020)**

**To be implemented from June 2024 onwards Semester I & II**

**Nature of Question paper**

**Total Marks 40**

**Q.1 Choose the correct alternatives**

**8 Marks**

- a)
- b)
- c)
- d)
- e)
- f)
- g)
- h)

**Q.2. Attempt any TWO of the following (Out of Three)**

**16 Marks**

- a)
- b)
- c)

**Q.3. Answer any FOUR of the following (Out of SIX)**

**16 Marks**

- a)
- b)
- c)
- d)
- e)
- f)

**B.Sc. I Syllabus (NEP-2020)**  
**To be implemented from June 2024 onwards**  
**Nature of Practical Examination**

**Total Marks 50**

**Scheme of Practical Examination for B. Sc. Part –I**

1. Practical examination will be conducted semester wise.
2. Practical examination will be conducted for one day per batch.
3. The examination will be conducted in two sessions per day and each session will be of three hours duration.
4. Every candidate should perform one experiment each from Group I and Group II.
5. At least eighty percent practical should be completed by the student.
6. The marks distribution for practical is as below

<b>Practical groups</b>	<b>Marks</b>
Group I	20
Group II	20
Certified laboratory journal	10
<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>50</b>

## **B.Sc. I Syllabus (NEP-2020)**

**To be implemented from June 2024 onwards**

### **Nature of Practical Examination**

**Total Marks 50**

### **Scheme of Practical Examination for B. Sc. Part –I (OE)**

1. Practical examination will be conducted semester wise.
2. Practical examination will be conducted for one day per batch.
3. The examination will be conducted in two sessions per day and each session will be of three hours duration.
4. Every candidate should perform one experiment each from Group I and Group II.
5. At least eighty percent practical should be completed by the student.
6. The marks distribution for practical is as below

<b>Practical groups</b>	<b>Marks</b>
Group I	20
Group II	20
Certified laboratory journal	10
<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>50</b>

**B.Sc. I Syllabus (NEP-2020)**

**To be implemented from June 2024 onwards Semester I & II Nature  
of Question paper for B. Sc. – I OE (Sky and Space Travel-I and Sky  
and Space Travel-II)**

**Total Marks 25**

**Q.1 Choose the correct alternatives**

**5 Marks**

- a)
- b)
- c)
- d)
- e)

**Q.2. Attempt any TWO of the following (Out of Four)**

**10 Marks**

- a)
- b)
- c)
- d)

**Q.3. Answer any Five of the following (Out of Eight)**

**10 Marks**

- a)
- b)
- c)
- d)
- e)
- f)
- g)
- h)

**Activity Report based on the activity mentioned in the syllabus:**

**25 Marks**